

## Lockout/Tagout Safety Helpful tips for authorized and affected employees

Lockout/tagout (LOTO) procedures help employers ensure energy controls stay in an 'off' or safe position during maintenance and service work.

Two types of workers are involved in LOTO procedures: authorized and affected. An authorized employee and an affected employee may be the same person. However, both roles require proper training and safety practices.

## Authorized Employees

An authorized employee is trained and authorized to perform work requiring the identification and control of energy sources – usually service, maintenance or construction-related. If you are an authorized employee, adhere to the following safety precautions.

- Always be sure to secure energy control devices with your own individually assigned lock keys.
- If you install a lock, make sure you are the one who removes it.
- The locks you install must be clearly labeled with durable tags that identify them as your locks.
- Never loan or share your lock, combination or key with anyone else.
- If your shift ends and work is not complete, make sure new shift workers apply their own locks before you remove yours.
- Ensure that all energy is completely dissipated prior to working on any equipment.
- Always be sure all LOTO devices are compatible with the environment in which they will be used (i.e., a corrosive, humid environment).
- Prior to starting work on the machine, do not forget to test the machine or system to ensure that there is no energy left to hurt you.

## **Affected Employees**

An affected employee is not authorized to perform LOTO, but works in an area where locked, tagged and energy-controlled devices are present. If you are considered an affected employee, adhere to the following tips.

- Make sure you stay away from danger points while systems are reenergized.
- Participate in all LOTO training programs offered by your employer.
- Never attempt LOTO procedures unless you have been trained and certified by your employer under an approved Energy Control Program.

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